## Type

4-cylinder in line, four stroke. Bore 3" or 76.2 mm., stroke 3.5" or 88.9 mm. Output 40 s.h.p. at 3,600 r.p.m. (Intermittent), 33 s.h.p. at 3,000 r.p.m. (Continuous). Swept volume 99 cubic inches or 1,621 litres.

## Weight

Direct drive 495 lbs. (224,5 kgs.) 2 : 1 reduction, 525 lbs. (238.1 kgs.)
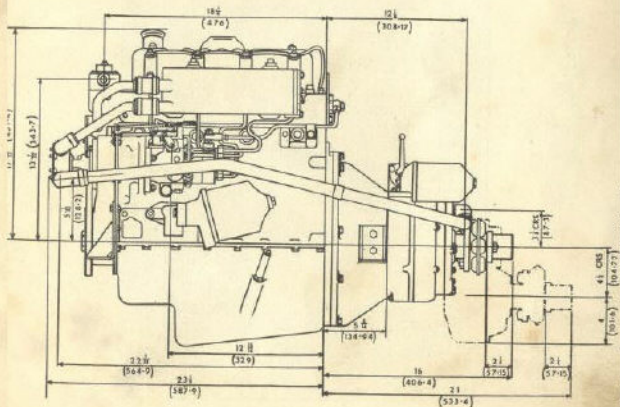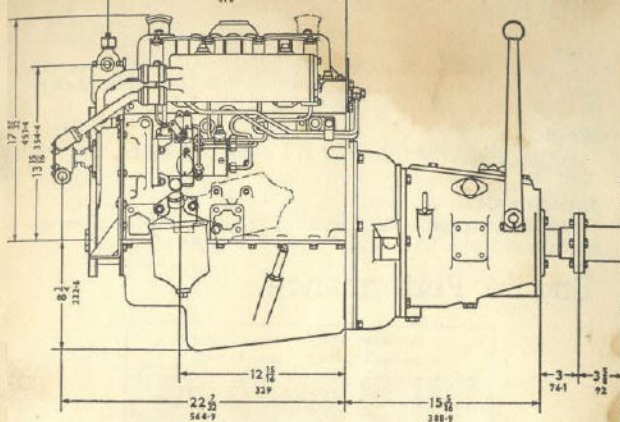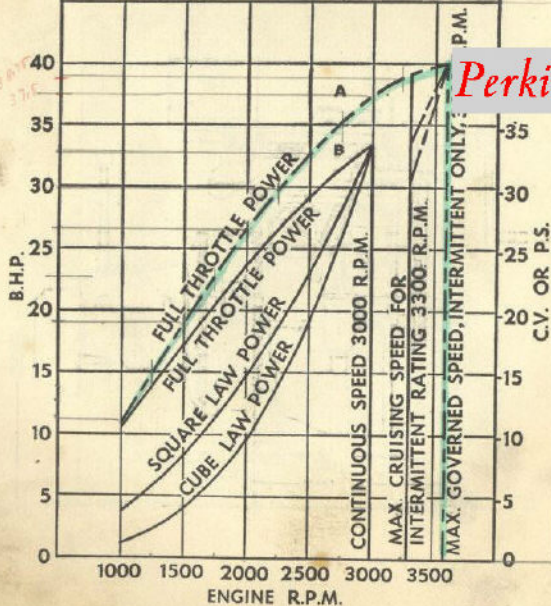
## Reverse Gear

Engines can be supplied with oil operated or mechanically operated reverse gearboxes fitted directly to the flywheel housing.

## Reduction

When mechanically operated gearboxes are fitted reduction gears with 2 : 1 or 3 : 1 ratio are available and can be supplied with an idler pinion fitted to give handed rotation of the propeller shaft. These reduction gears can also be swung 90° port or starboard of the standard vertical position if required. In those cases where oil operated reverse gearboxes are fitted a reduction gear with 2 : 1 ratio is available and can be supplied with an idler pinion to give handed rotation of the propeller shaft.

## Engine Performance



Full throttle curves for direct drive engine-power at gearbox output flange
Conditions :- (A) High speed intermittent rating.  (B) Continuous rating
Ambient conditions :- Barometer 30ins. HG.  Temperature 60°F
Fuel oil :- GAS OIL  Lubricating oil :- SAE. 20

*Perkins - 4.99*

# Perkins

## MARINE
## POWER

4.108(M)

The 47 horsepower 4-cylinder diesel gives very good and reliable performance with constant service over a long period.

A sturdy and thoroughly proven design with features which endear it to owners of sailing and motor cruisers, work boats and other small commercial craft.

The installation is simplified by compactness and light weight and the flexibility of alternative locations of the fuel pump, filters and other ancillaries. A range of transmissions and other optional equipment is available from Perkins.

Full marinising is designed to ensure quiet running, and suitability for marine requirements. The exhaust manifold and heat exchanger are designed for sea water cooling, all in accordance with the high standards of engineering that Perkins put into their diesel engines.

**- 51 bhp**

### General Data

Engine: four 4-cycle in-line, direct injection
Maximum horsepower: 51 (38 kW) at 4000 rpm
Displacement: 107.4 cu in (1.76 litres)
Bore and stroke: 3.125 in x 3.5 in (79.4 mm x 88.9 mm)
Cooling: fresh water
Weight (dry): 340 lb (154 kg)

Power Take-Off: Up to 51 bhp (38 kW)
Maximum torque: 75 lbf·ft at 2500 rpm
Direction of rotation: anti-clockwise
Firing order: 1,3,4,2
Fuel consumption: (see curve)
Starting: 12 volts
Cooling system: 7 pints (4 litres)
Lubricating oil: 8 pints (4.5 litres)

# Perkins
Engines

# 4.108(M) MARINE DIESEL

## Design Features and Standard Equipment

**Cylinder Block:** Thermal-bored cast iron, cast integrally with the upper half of crankcase, giving maximum rigidity and minimum weight.

**Cylinder Head:** Detachable, cast iron, with direct injection combustion chambers. Inlet and exhaust valve seats machined directly into head and interchangeable — no renewable valve seat inserts.

**Crankshaft:** Manufactured from high-grade forging, accurately balanced and provided with large diameter main and crankpin journals, hardened to give long bearing life.

**Connecting Rods:** Manufactured from high quality steel forgings, fitted with renewable pre-finished shell bearings.

**Pistons:** Aluminium alloy, solid skirt, fitted with compression and oil control rings.

**Camshaft:** Forged steel, chilled cams and accurately ground, operating directly in the cylinder block.

**Lubrication:** Force feed by rotor type pump through full flow filter.

**Cooling:** Fresh-water cooled by engine mounted centrifugal pump, with heat exchanger and header tank.

**Fuel System:** Distributor type fuel injection pump with mechanical governor, incorporating excess fuel device for easy starting.

**Cold Starting Equipment:** Thermostart cold starting aid fitted in induction manifold.

chart numbers represent the nearest available graph for the 4.108(M) curve characteristics and may be subject to production and test tolerances.

**Sea-Water Pump:** Self priming, engine driven, positive displacement pump.

**Electrical Equipment:** Complete with alternator, starter motor and necessary instrumentation to customer's requirements.

**Gearbox:** Newage, mechanically or hydraulically operated, gives a selection of reduction ratios.

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## 4.108(M) Performance

Typical performance curves are shown above, together with the relevant data to enable output to be established at various engine speeds.

These outputs are based on recognised standards, and refer to power available at the crankshaft after all power absorbing auxiliaries have been allowed for.

Power corrections should be made for installations where intake air temperature and/or altitude differ from the standard conditions. Marine gearboxes and other transmission losses will reduce the effective output at the propeller by an amount depending on the installation.

Lubricating oil consumption is approximately 0.5% of the fuel consumption.



Perkins
Engines

*Dimensions (typical) in mm*

# Perkins engines

**35 B.H.P 4000 RPM**

# 4.108V

MARINE DIESEL



## Specification



### Bench Arrangement

# Perkins

# MARINE POWER

## 4.354(M)

The 4.354(M) marine engine develops a substantial 62 bhp and is therefore an ideal choice for many types of workboat, cruiser and auxiliary craft. The engine shares the proven design and reliability of its industrial counterpart, having seen extensive service in many applications throughout the world. Built to traditional Perkins standards of engineering excellence, this engine gives long and dependable service backed by a worldwide network of dealers and distributors for parts and service.

### 62 bhp

### General Data

| | |
|---|---|
| **Number of cylinders** | 4 |
| **Bore** | 98.4 mm (3.875 in) |
| **Stroke** | 127 mm (5.0 in) |
| **Cubic capacity** | 3.86 litres (235 in³) |
| **Compression ratio** | 16:1 |
| **Combustion system** | Direct injection |
| **Firing order** | 1, 3, 4, 2 |
| **Cycle** | 4 stroke |
| **Rotation** | Anti-clockwise |

**Fuel tank:** Wire braided, non-conductive neoprene cover to B.S. 5118.

**Weight:** Dry 349 kg (770 lb) approx.

# 4.154 (M) MARINE DIESEL

### Design Features and Standard Equipment

**60 bhp (44 kW) at 3000 rpm**

**Cylinder Block** – Manufactured by the crankcase casting of the most rigid design, monobloc construction, with cylinder bores machined directly in the block.

**Cylinder Head** – Cast iron cylinder head with valve seats and detachable rocker cover.

**Pistons** – Aluminium alloy with combustion chamber in crown.

**Connecting Rods** – Forged steel.

**Crankshaft** – High tensile steel forging with induction hardened journals.

**Timing Case** – Aluminium alloy.

**Lubrication** – Forced circulation to main and connecting rod bearings by a rotor type pump.

**Fuel System** – Distributor type fuel injection pump.

**Cooling System** – Fresh water cooling by heat exchanger.

**Electrical System** – 12 volt.

**Flywheel and Housing**

### Optional Equipment

- [illegible line]
- [illegible line]
- [illegible line]

### 4.154 (M) Performance



## Dimensions (typical) in/mm

# Perkins engines

JG.231

# 70 BHP 3600 RPM
# 4.154V
## VEHICLE DIESEL ENGINE

## Specification

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Number of cylinders | | 4 |
| Bore | | 3.875 in (98.4 mm) |
| Stroke | | 5.00 in (127 mm) |
| Cubic capacity | | 154 in³ (2.5 litres) |
| Compression ratio | | 22.5 : 1 |
| Firing order | | 1, 3, 4, 2 |

## GENERAL DIMENSIONS (approx.)

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| A | | |
| B | | |
| C | | |

## Dry weight

# 4.203 V

## 63 BHP 2600 RPM
### VEHICLE DIESEL



## Specification



### GENERAL DIMENSIONS

# Perkins
# MARINE
# POWER

4.236(M)



The 4.236 engine is a proven diesel power unit which over many years has established itself as one of the most widely used engines in the world. It is a four cylinder, naturally aspirated, direct injection engine designed to provide economy and reliability throughout its wide operating range. It is also renowned for its performance and simplicity, the toughest and largest range of marine diesels in the medium power marine engine market.

Marine engines are designed for a smoke free exhaust running, this and the design and its dependability both features available for the engine.

The 4.236(M) is an exceptionally robust and dependable engine and these two qualities make the engine particularly suitable for marine use in a wide variety of marine applications.

## 85 bhp

**General Data**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Bore and Stroke** | 98.4 x 127.0 |
| **No. of cylinders** | 4, in line |
| **Displacement** | 3.86 litre |
| **Cycle** | 4 stroke |
| **Combustion** | Direct injection |
| **Compression ratio** | 16:1 |
| **Rotation** | Anti-clockwise viewed on flywheel |

| | |
|---|---|
| **Cooling** | Fresh water/Heat exchanger |
| **Aspiration** | Naturally aspirated |
| **Overall length** | |
| **Overall width** | |
| **Overall height** | |
| **Dry weight** | |

# 4.236(M) MARINE DIESEL

## Design Features and Standard Equipment

**Cylinder Block:** High strength cast iron alloy with close grained flake graphite structure. Deep skirted with main bearing caps secured by two bolts each.

**Cylinder Liners:** Deep bore alloy liners directly bored into the cylinder block. Liners may be rebored and honed to accept oversize pistons.

**Crankshaft:** High quality forged steel construction, with generously proportioned journals, hardened bearing surfaces and integral balance weights, machined all over. Crankshaft end float is controlled by thrust washers located at the centre main bearing.

**Main Bearings:** Steel backed aluminium tin bearings. Precision made pre-finished shells, all fully interchangeable.

**Connecting Rods:** Carbon manganese steel forgings, machined all over and with a diagonally split big end. Big and small end bearings are pre-finished shells.

**Pistons:** Aluminium alloy with combustion chamber formed in the piston crown.

**Piston Rings:** Five rings comprising three compression rings and two oil control rings.

**Timing Case and Gears:** The gear train is located at the front of the engine and comprises the crankshaft, camshaft, fuel injection pump and idler gears.

**Camshaft:** Case hardened and tempered alloy steel, chain driven, with seven bearings running directly in the cylinder block.

## Performance



**Lubrication System:** A gear type pump pressure feeds oil to all main, big end, camshaft and idler gear bearings. A full flow filter with renewable spin-on cartridge is fitted. Oil cooling is provided by a water cooled oil cooler.

**Fuel System:** A proven in line fuel injection pump assures complete and reliable combustion. The incorporated mechanical governor provides reliable speed control.

**Air Cleaner:** A heavy duty air cleaner is fitted as standard equipment.

**Cooling System:** Thermostatically controlled, fresh water cooled by heat exchanger. A gear driven centrifugal fresh water pump is fitted together with a sea water pump.

### 4.236(M) Performance

The power curves of this marine diesel are drawn in accordance with the standard conditions of BS AU 141a:1971 and are based on the standard reference conditions of 27°C (80°F) air inlet temperature and a barometric pressure of 100 kPa (29.6 in Hg).

The power shown should be derated for variations in temperature and altitude by the appropriate amount.

## Dimensions (typical)

# Perkins

# VEHICLE
# POWER

4.236



A compact diesel of great power to weight and size, the 4.236 diesel has a maximum rated output of 61 kW (82 bhp) and yet is remarkably economical and quiet in operation. A member of the well proven 'Four Forty' family of engines, it incorporates many advanced components. It is an engine which has won widespread acceptance for powering a vast range of light commercial vehicles, combining low fuel consumption with exceptional reliability.

**61 kW/82 bhp**
**57,5 kW/78 PS**

## General Data

| | |
|---|---|
| Bore/stroke | 98,4 mm × 127,0 mm/3,875 in × 5,0 in |
| Number of cylinders | 4 |
| Capacity | 3,86 litres/236 in³ |
| Cycle | 4 stroke |
| Compression ratio | 16:1 |
| Combustion system | Direct injection |
| Aspiration | Naturally aspirated |
| Rotation (from front) | Anti-clockwise |
| Firing order | 1, 3, 4, 2 |
| Total weight (dry) | 343 kg/755 lb |

| | |
|---|---|
| Cooling system | |
| Cooling | Water |
| Lubrication system | |
| Oil pressure | |
| Electrical system | |
| Starter motor | |
| Alternator | |
| Air cleaner | |
| Fuel system | |

⊕ Perkins Engines

# 4.236 VEHICLE ENGINE



These curves indicate the corrected bhp at the flywheel, with the engine fitted with standard equipment only. For all other accessories taken into account to arrive at the installed power, contact Perkins Engines Limited.

## Options

Some engine variations include side or end mounted dynamos, air filter conditions, oil cooler, exhaust brake, governor, variety of flywheel and flywheel housing, rotary or reciprocating fuel lift pump, hand primer, plus a range of manifolds, camshafts and other items.

The 4.236 is available in the Standard Grove Variant.

## Dimensions

**Perkins**

THE BIG WHEEL IN DIESEL

# engines

# 236V

VEHICLE DIESEL



## Specification

The engine is rated for vehicle in a range which includes horsepower between 80 BHP (59.7 kW) at a governed speed of 2800 rpm. The engine is a four cylinder, four stroke, direct injection diesel engine with a maximum power output compared to power output at maximum torque. The cylinder head, pistons, connecting rods, crankshaft and other components are of proven design to ensure long life and reliability.

| | |
|---|---|
| Number of cylinders | 4 |
| Bore | 98.43 mm (3.875 in) |
| Stroke | 127.0 mm (5.00 in) |
| Cubic capacity | 3.86 litres (236 in³) |
| Compression ratio | 16:1 |
| Firing order | 1, 3, 4, 2 |

## Neuer Perkins-Dieselmotor mit Turboaufladung

### Neuer Motor

96.5 ps  2600 rpm

# PERKINS 4.41
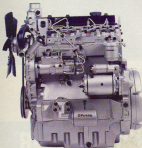


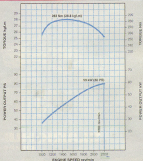## PERKINS 4.41 ( 4.236 Family)
### 60 kw 80 PS 2200 RPM



Power and torque curves for new Perkins 4.41 engine